

Driving Performance, Sharing Success:

The Small Business Guide to Performance Equity





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In the fiercely competitive business landscape, small and closely held companies often face challenges when it comes to recruiting and retaining the talent needed to drive growth. With public companies offering enticing stock and options, it can feel like a David vs. Goliath battle. However, there's a secret weapon that can level the playing field and captivate top-tier talent: a well-crafted performance equity plan.

The cornerstone of any successful performance equity plan lies in its ability to align the goals of participants with those of the company and its shareholders. This requires a deep understanding of the business, the factors that propel its success, and the motivations that drive the staff. By taking the time to grasp the unique industry dynamics, market conditions, and the aspirations of the team, companies can create a plan that resonates and captivates.

Implementing a performance equity plan tailored specifically to a closely held company provides a powerful tool to attract, motivate, and retain exceptional talent. By offering employees a true stake in the company's success, a sense of ownership and commitment is fostered that goes beyond mere compensation. When team members feel invested in the collective goals, they are more likely to stay dedicated and engaged for the long term.

But how can a company ensure that its performance equity plan hits the mark? It all starts with a meticulous design that reflects the nuances of the business. By choosing metrics that truly capture progress and growth, a clear roadmap for success is provided. Whether it's revenue milestones, customer satisfaction goals, or product innovation targets, the selected metrics should align with the company's unique value proposition.

Equally important is effective communication. Companies must clearly articulate the purpose of the plan, the specific goals tied to rewards, and what happens when these goals are met (or not). Transparency is key. Additionally, keeping employees informed about their progress and proximity to their targets fosters collaboration, excitement, and a shared sense of achievement.

Creating a performance equity plan that stands out requires a blend of strategy, creativity, and a deep understanding of the business landscape. It's about designing a plan that not only attracts and retains top talent but also amplifies the competitive edge in the market.

So, let's seize this opportunity to empower the team, accelerate growth, and show the world what a closely held company is truly capable of achieving. By crafting a performance equity plan that reflects the unique identity and ambitions, businesses can propel themselves to new heights and thrive amidst the giants.

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Getting Down to Business:

The Purpose of Incentive Compensation Programs

In the dynamic world of business, incentive compensation programs play a pivotal role in the guest to attract, motivate, and retain exceptional talent. Striking the right balance, however, can be a formidable challenge. Typically, performance plans prioritize motivation first, followed by employee retention. But here's an intriguing twist: a welldesigned incentive compensation plan can also serve as a compelling recruitment tool. So, let's dive in and explore the key ingredients to create a plan that will make your competitors take notice!

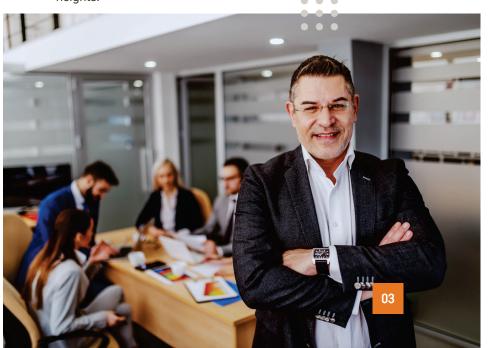
It all starts with setting high-level objectives that align with your company's vision and success drivers. These objectives will guide you in selecting the specific performance metrics to reward and identifying the individuals who will form your dream team. Strategic thinking is paramount to achieving success in this realm.

Once you've defined your objectives, the magic happens as you devise a plan that empowers individuals to achieve desired outcomes and enjoy the rewards it offers.

The secret lies in fostering a sense of ownership and driving motivation to go above and beyond.

Remember, an exceptional incentive compensation program not only attracts top talent but also inspires them to stay committed for the long haul. So, buckle up and embark on the journey of crafting a plan that sets you apart from the competition.

Together, we'll unlock the full potential of your team, fuel business growth, and pave the way for extraordinary success. It's time to decode the mysteries of incentive compensation and propel your company to new heights!



Exploring Performance Equity Options for Small Businesses

When it comes to performance equity plans, small businesses have a range of options to consider. Let's take a closer look at four common types: restricted stock, phantom stock, stock options, and stock appreciation rights (SARs). Each of these options offers unique benefits and can be tailored to suit the specific needs of your business.

- 1. Restricted Stock: Restricted stock involves granting actual shares of company stock to employees, subject to certain restrictions or conditions. These restrictions may include a vesting period or performance targets that must be met. For example, a materials distribution company grants restricted stock to a key executive. The shares will fully vest after three years of service, incentivizing the executive to stay with the company and contribute to its long-term success.
- 2. Phantom Stock: Phantom stock plans provide senior management with virtual or "Phantom" shares tied to the value of the company's stock. While participants do not actually receive shares of stock, they are entitled to a cash equivalent to the value of common shares upon certain triggering events, such as a change in control or retirement. For instance, a manufacturing company implements a phantom stock plan for its senior management team. If the company is acquired, the executives would receive a cash payout based on the proportionate value the participant had in

phantom shares.

- 3. Stock Options: Stock options give employees the right to purchase company stock at a predetermined price, known as the exercise price or strike price, within a specified timeframe. This allows employees to benefit from any future increase in the stock price. For example, a engineering firm grants stock options to its senior project managers. If the company's stock value rises, employees can exercise their options and purchase the stock at the predetermined price.
- 4. Stock Appreciation Rights (SARs): Stock Appreciation Rights (SARs) provide employees with a cash payment equal to the increase in the company's stock value over a specific period. Unlike stock options, employees are not required to purchase shares. Instead, they receive the appreciation value in cash. Let's say a small consulting firm implements SARs for its senior consultants. If the company's stock value rises by 20% in a year, the consultants would receive a cash payout equivalent to 20% of the increase.

These examples illustrate how each type of performance equity plan can be utilized in different scenarios to align employee incentives with business growth. Remember, it's important to consider factors such as company size, goals, and employee preferences when choosing the most suitable plan for your small business.

Cracking the Code:

Navigating the 409A Rules with a Wink and a Smile

A world where equity compensation and tax regulations come together in a dance of numbers and paperwork. In this realm, we encounter the enigmatic Internal Revenue Code Section 409A (cue mysterious music). This code sets the stage for the rules and guidelines surrounding equity compensation, ensuring fair play and preventing sneaky maneuvers. Now, hold on tight, because things are about to

get serious. Non-compliance with 409A can unleash tax penalties that will make even the boldest of adventurers shudder! But fear not, intrepid business owners, with the guidance of wise legal and tax professionals, you can decode the secrets of 409A and waltz your way to compliance. So, let's embark on this journey together, with a sense of humor and a nod to the whimsical world of tax regulations. After all, if you can laugh in the face of tax complexities, you've truly mastered the art of keeping the IRS at bay!



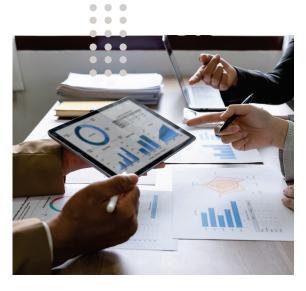
Unveiling the Metrics: Designing Effective Performance Equity Plans

Today, we delve into the secrets behind designing a performance equity plan that unlocks the full potential of your closely held company. One of the critical elements in this journey is cracking the code of metrics—those key indicators that drive your business forward. So, let's dive in and uncover the strategies that will propel your plan to success!

Defining Your Metrics: Instead of relying on a one-size-fits-all approach, it's time to take a tailored approach to metrics. Start by asking yourself a crucial question: What are you measuring now? What are your key initiatives for the upcoming year? By identifying these core metrics, you can seamlessly tie your performance equity plan to your business plan's goals and objectives. This alignment ensures that your plan becomes a driving force for success, with rewards directly linked to the outcomes that will catapult your business to new heights.

Choosing the Right Metrics: Now, let's talk about choosing the right metrics that truly reflect your business's unique drivers of success. Explore the realms of financial, operational, and human resource metrics to gain a comprehensive view of your performance landscape. Dive deep into the numbers, dissect the data, and identify the key metrics that capture the essence of your growth journey. These metrics should serve as a compass, guiding participants toward the milestones that truly matter to your business. By carefully selecting metrics that align with your objectives, you lay the foundation for a performance equity plan that is not only effective but also perfectly tailored to your company's needs.

Creating a Link to Objectives: Metrics alone aren't enough—they need to be closely tied to your strategic objectives. Take a moment to reflect: How do these metrics contribute to increasing profitability, driving business value, or



achieving your long-term goals? By establishing a clear link between your metrics and objectives, you create a powerful framework that guides participants toward the desired outcomes. This alignment ensures that everyone is working in harmony, fueled by a shared sense of purpose and motivation.

Incorporating the Payout Structure: Now, let's discuss the exciting world of the payout structure within a performance equity plan. This structure acts as a potent motivator, inspiring participants to strive for excellence. Typically, participants fall within a range based on their performance, with the target representing the baseline award. Achieving outstanding results above the target can unlock additional rewards, while performance below the target but above the threshold may result in a scaled-down award. Some plans even incorporate a minimum threshold payout, guaranteeing a certain value and enhancing retention. Crafting

a thoughtful payout structure ensures that participants are not only motivated to reach their potential but also recognized and rewarded for their exceptional contributions.

Conclusion: Cracking the code of metrics and designing a performance equity plan that speaks to your closely held company's unique needs is no small feat. By defining your metrics, carefully selecting the right ones, and creating a clear link to your strategic objectives, you lay the groundwork for success. So, embrace the challenge, harness the power of metrics, and witness how a well-designed performance equity plan can transform your business's trajectory.

Unlocking Success:

Effectively Communicating Performance-Based Equity Plans

Performance-based equity plans can be a bit tricky to understand, but fear not! We've got the key to success: effective communication. So, let's dive right in and explore how to make sure everyone is on the same page.

First things first, participants must understand the purpose of the plan and how they can make progress towards the ultimate goal. It's all about clarity, my friends. When it comes to initial communication, we need to explain why specific goals were chosen for specific awards. Participants must know what's expected of them to meet these goals, and most importantly, what will happen when they do (or don't) meet them.
Transparency is key!

But here's the deal, communication doesn't stop there. We can't leave participants in the dark about their progress. If the plan's purpose is to meet a revenue goal, we need to provide consistent updates on where they stand along the way. No surprises allowed! Effective communication means keeping the company and participants in the loop, providing realistic updates, and conveying the proximity to goals.

Now, let's talk about the tools of the trade. Effective programs incorporate various communication methods like words, charts, reports, and examples. We want to paint a clear picture and make sure participants fully grasp the potential of the plan. Sometimes, it's even worth investing in participant education to ensure they understand the high payout potential of performance-based equity.

So, buckle up and get ready to be a communication pro! Break down the plan, keep everyone informed of their progress, and make sure the potential rewards are crystal clear. With effective communication, success is just around the corner!

In conclusion, our white paper delved into the world of performance equity plans for small businesses. We emphasized the importance of aligning employee goals with company success and explored four common types of performance equity: restricted stock, phantom stock, stock options, and stock appreciation rights. We highlighted how each type can be used to incentivize and retain talent, driving business growth. To maximize the effectiveness of these plans, clear communication of the plan's purpose, performance goals, and progress updates is essential. We encourage small business owners to carefully consider the specific needs and objectives of their company when implementing a performance equity plan, and to leverage the power of effective communication to engage and motivate employees. It's time to unlock the potential of performance equity and propel your business to new heights of success.

Take action today and seize the opportunity to create a performance equity plan that will attract, motivate, and retain top talent. By aligning employee incentives with company goals, you can foster a collaborative and driven workforce that propels your small business towards long-term success. Don't miss out on the benefits of performance equity—begin the journey today and unlock a world of possibilities. Your employees and your business deserve it!